## Advanced Placement Human Geography

# Unit VI: Industrialization and Economic Development

#### Models

Core-Periphery Model
Dependency Model
Weber's Least Cost Theory
Cristaller's Central Market Theory
Rostow's Stages of Development

## **Development**

Human Development Index

Levels of Development

Measures of Development

Quality of Life

Gender Issues

Gross Domestic Product

Gross National Product

### **Industry & Services**

Types of Services

Land Rent (aka bid rent)

Vertical Use of land Horizontal Use of land Suburbanization of business

Infrastructure

Location of Industries

Raw Material Orientation

Bulky Perishible Weight Losing

Market Orientation
Bulky
Perishible
Weight Gaining

Least Cost Theory

External Factors: Subsidies, zoning, tax

breaks, etc.

Location/Types of Retail

Industrial Regions of N. America and the World

Ubiquitous Industries

Footloose Industries

International Division of Labor

Comparative Advantage

Outsourcing

Maquiladora Plants

Agglomeration Industries

Deglommeration

Transportation costs

Transportation Mode Costs Break of Bulk point

Intermediate point

Transnational Corporations

International Trade

Supranationalist Trade Organizations

World Trade Org

**NAFTA** 

European Union

Economic Function of cities

World Cities

Dominant Major Secondary

Regional/Subregional Centers

**Specialty Centers**