

Unit II: Population Patterns and Processes

Population Tools

- Population Pyramids
 - Cohorts
 - Growth Type
 - Fast
 - Slow
 - Negative

- Demographic Transition Model

Population Concepts

- Fertility
- Mortality
 - Infant Mortality
- Rate of Natural Increase
- Crude Birth Rate
- Crude Death Rate
- Demographic Balancing Equation
- Life Expectancy
- Sex Ratio
- Doubling Time (Rule of 70)
- J-Curve
- Demography
- Demographic Momentum
- Population Density
- Arithmetic Density
- Physiological Density
- Major Population Concentrations
 - Worldwide
 - North America
- Carrying Capacity
- Overpopulation
- Malthusian
- Neo-Malthusian
- Age Distribution
- Dependency Ratio
- Zero Population Growth
- Pro-natalist Policies
- Growth Limiting Policies

Migration Concepts

- Activity Space
- Migration
 - Immigration
 - Emigration
- Migration
 - Historical
 - International
 - Interregional
 - Rural-Urban
 - Counterurbanization
- Push/Pull Factors
- Brain Drain
- Distance Decay
- Gravity Model
- Intervening Obstacle
- Intervening Opportunity
- Forced Migration
- Refugee
- Temporary Migration / Cyclical Migration
- Step Migration
- Chain Migration
- Migration Limiting Policies
- Migration Encouragement Policies